TIME AS A CONTROL
(4 hour rule only)

1. Written procedures must be provided when time as a control is being used for food safety. The procedures must be maintained in the establishment and made available to the health department upon request.

2. The written procedures must include the following information:

Facility Name: ____________________________________________________________

**Identify ALL food items that are to be used under time as a control (below):

- _________________________________________________________________
- _________________________________________________________________
- _________________________________________________________________
- _________________________________________________________________
- _________________________________________________________________

→ ALL foods used under time as a control shall be marked or otherwise identified with the start time and the discard time {see written plan below}.

Write plan: (How will the facility mark or otherwise identify the containers of food under time as a control?)

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ALL foods used under time as a control shall be discarded or served within 4 hours

**NOTE:** Foods in unmarked containers/packages or marked to exceed the 4 hour limit shall be discarded.

**NOTE:** Cooked and cooled potentially hazardous foods used under time as a control shall have an initial temperature of 41°F or less OR 135°F or greater when removed from temperature control

**NOTE:** Ready to eat Potentially Hazardous food are to have an initial temperature of 41F or 135F.

**NOTE:** Tomatoes **DO NOT** have to have an initial start temperature of 41°F. **Time** would start as soon as the tomatoes are cut. Tomatoes are the only exception to the rule.

**NOTE:** If necessary, foods that have been cooked and cooled shall be cooled as follows:

- 135°F to 41°F within 6 hours but must reach 70°F within the first 2 hours

**** For more information, please refer to Food Service Code 290-5-14-.04(6)(i), page 69 in the code.

(i) **Time as a Public Health Control.**

1. Except as specified under 4 of this subsection, if time only is used as the public health control for a working supply of potentially hazardous food (time/temperature control for safety food) before cooking, or for ready-to-eat potentially hazardous food (time/temperature control for safety food) that is displayed or held for sale or service, written procedures shall be prepared in advance, maintained in the food service establishment and made available to the regulatory authority upon request that specify:

   (i) Methods of compliance with 2(i) - (iii) or 3(i) - (v) of this subsection; and

   (ii) Methods of compliance with the cooling of potentially hazardous food (time/temperature control for safety food) that is prepared, cooked, and refrigerated before time is used as a public health control.

2. If time only, rather than time in conjunction with temperature control, up to a maximum of 4 hours, is used as the public health control:

   (i) The food shall have an initial temperature of 41°F (5°C) or less if removed from cold holding temperature control, or 135°F (57°C) or greater if removed from hot holding temperature control;

   (ii) The food shall be marked or otherwise identified to indicate the time that is 4 hours past the point in time when the food is removed from temperature control;

   (iii) The food shall be cooked and served, served if ready-to-eat, or discarded, within 4 hours from the point in time when the food is removed from temperature control; and

   (iv) The food in unmarked containers or packages, or marked to exceed a 4-hour limit shall be discarded.

3. If time only, rather than time in conjunction with temperature control, up to a maximum of 6 hours, is used as the public health control:

   (i) The food shall have an initial temperature of 41°F (5°C) or less when removed from temperature control and the food temperature may not exceed 70°F (21°C) within a maximum time period of 6 hours;
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3. (cont.)

(ii) The food shall be monitored to ensure the warmest portion of the food does not exceed
70°F (21°C) during the 6-hour period, unless an ambient air temperature is maintained that
ensures the food does not exceed 70°F (21°C) during the 6-hour holding period;

(iii) The food shall be marked or otherwise identified to indicate:

(I) The time when the food is removed from 41°F (5°C) or less cold holding
    temperature control, and

(II) The time that is 6 hours past the point in time when the food is removed
    from cold holding temperature control;

(iv) The food shall be:

(I) Discarded if the temperature of the food exceeds 70°F (21°C), or

(II) Cooked and served, served if ready-to-eat, or discarded within a maximum of 6
    hours from the point in time when the food is removed from 41°F (5°C) or less cold holding
    temperature control; and

(v) The food in unmarked containers or packages, or marked with a time that exceeds the 6-
    hour limit shall be discarded.

4. A food service establishment that serves a highly susceptible population may not use time as
the public health control for raw eggs.